# UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ROUND 7 --- AFF V. PINE CREST LM

## 1AC

See UM Round 1

## 2AC

### 2ac – t-appeasement

#### Economic Engagement includes lifting sanctions

**Pernaa, 7** – Dept of Political Science at Lund University (Emilia, “Catering Sticks and Carrots for the Global Security,” http://lup.lub.lu.se/luur/download?func=downloadFile&recordOId=1324375&fileOId=1324376

The term engagement has been understood in a … following the norms of the international system.

### 2ac – t-conditional

#### Counter interp --- economic engagement can be conditional or unconditional

**Kahler, 6** - Graduate School of International Relations and Pacific Studies, University of California, San Diego (M., “Strategic Uses of Economic Interdependence: Engagement Policies on the Korean Peninsula and Across the Taiwan Strait” in Journal of Peace Research (2006), 43:5, p. 523-541, Sage Publications)

Scholars have usefully distinguished between two types … agent that reshapes the goals of the target state.

### 2ac – agriculture da

#### Terminally non-unique – one way trade now

**Wolfson, 10** - practicing psychiatrist/psychotherapist in the Bay Area (Phil, “Cuba Sí’ Tikkun Magazine, Sept/Oct, http://www.tikkun.org/nextgen/cuba-si)

But the water problem of Havana is not just about the … imbalance is deliberately profitable to the U.S. agricultural industry. Wow!

### 2ac – ustr da

#### Alliance resilient --- it’s unbreakable

**Okamoto 2** (Yukio, President – Okamoto Associates, Washington Quarterly, Spring, Lexis)

Given the magnitude of the danger that an … unbreakable -- because there are no acceptable alternatives.

#### Cooperation inevitable --- disputes won’t manifest

**Bader 10** (Jeffrey 6/7, Senior fellow at Brookings- Director of the John L. Thornton China Center, 6/7/10 [Keynote Speech: US-Japan Alliance at 50: Toward a Reenergized Partnership” http://stimson.org/japan/pdf/Transcript\_Jeff\_Bader.pdf)

The sinking of the South Korean naval vessel, Cheonan, … is the indispensible foundation for the alliance.

### 2ac – immigration politics disad

#### No chance of passage --- Obamacare website fiasco triggers all of their links

**Russell /13,** writer at The Hill, “ObamaCare steals spotlight from push on immigration,” http://thehill.com/homenews/administration/188417-obamacare-steals-spotlight-from-push-on-immigration

The troubled rollout of the healthcare law has thrown … of the healthcare law.¶ “It is getting overshadowed,” said

#### Normal means is executive licensing – shields the link

**Pascual and Huddleston, 9** – Carlos, VP and Director of Foreign policy, Brookings Institute, and Vicki, Visiting Fellow

( “CUBA: A New policy of Critical and Constructive Engagement”, April, http://www.brookings.edu/~/media/research/files/reports/2009/4/cuba/0413\_cuba.pdf)

Given the strong sentiments and expectations that Cuba … the United States appear to be a bully.

#### Obama’s involvement wrecks chances of passage---spooks GOP

Brian , and Christi **Parsons**, LA Times "Obama softens tone on immigration reform", **2013**, www.latimes.com/nation/la-na-immigration-obama-20131025,0,6755968.story#axzz2ihpoZszR

Outside analysts and advocates say Obama needs to … past five years, which is nothing."

### 2ac – terrorism kritik

#### The alt freezes action to solve the impact

**Ganor, 02** (Boax Ganor, The International Policy Institute for Counter-Terrorism, “Defining Terrorism: Is One Man’s Terrorist Another Man’s Freedom Fighter?” http://www.maeganandjoe.info/temp/School/A-PSMG%204347%20-%20GLOBAL%20PERSPECTIVES%20ON%20TERRORISM/Unit%201/one%20mans%20terrorist.pdf)

Most researchers tend to believe that an objective … forms of violent struggle reflecting different levels of illegitimacy.

#### The U.S. is not an empire – we are key to international institutions that solve conflict

**Ikenberry 4** (G. John Ikenberry, Prof. of Geopolitics, “Illusions of Empire: Defining the New American Order” Foreign Affairs, March/April 2004)

Is the United States an empire? If so, Ferguson's … that have limited and legitimated U.S. power.

#### Terrorism studies are epistemologically valid---our authors are self-reflexive

**Boyle, 08** – Michael J. Boyle, School of International Relations, University of St. Andrews, and John Horgan, International Center for the Study of Terrorism, Department of Psychology, Pennsylvania State University, April 2008, “A Case Against Critical Terrorism Studies,” Critical Studies On Terrorism, Vol. 1, No. 1, p. 51-64

Jackson (2007c) calls for the development of an explicitly CTS … such scathing indictments of its own work.

#### Globalization is inevitable and sustainable – key to economic stability

**Price 11** (John, Graduate in Commerce from Queen's University in Canada, has taught international business at Universidad de las Americas in Mexico City, “Globalization Is Here to Stay: Why Latin America Must Accept Its Globalized Destiny and Ready Itself to Compete," 8/19/11, https://umshare.miami.edu/web/wda/hemisphericpolicy/Task\_Force\_Papers/Price-GlobalizationTFPaper.pdf slim\_)

There exists a sizeable industry of academics, pundits, … the 1990s), productivity and wealth creation drop.